

## Human P38 $\gamma$ ProtéGene™ Set

Catalog# P1072  
Lot# Labeled on vial

### Materials Provided

1. pMEV2HA-P38 $\gamma$ -WT (P1072a): 20 $\mu$ g in 40 $\mu$ l TE, 0.50mg/ml.
2. pMEV2HA-P38 $\gamma$ -K56M (P1072b): 20 $\mu$ g in 40  $\mu$ l TE, 0.50 mg/ml.
3. pMEV2HA-P38 $\gamma$ -EE (P1072c): 20 $\mu$ g in 40 $\mu$ l TE, 0.50 mg/ml.
4. pMEV2HA-P38 $\gamma$ -AA (P1072d): 20 $\mu$ g in 40 $\mu$ l TE, 0.50 mg/ml.
5. Product Information Sheet.

**Note:** Individual plasmids can be ordered separately. Some plasmids are shipped as lyophilized pellet.

### Receiving and Storage:

If received in lyophilized form, add 40 $\mu$ l sterile DI water to the vial, mix thoroughly by vortex and then collect the contents by centrifuging the vials briefly in a microcentrifuge. If received in liquid form, spin the vials briefly in a microcentrifuge to collect the contents. Store the products at 2-8°C if used immediately or, store at -20°C for extended storage.

### Prokaryotic selection:

The kanamycin-resistance gene (aminoglycoside 3' phosphotransferase) expression cassette in the plasmids confers Kanamycin resistance to bacteria cells. Bacterial cells transformed with the plasmids should be maintained and grown in media containing 25-50 $\mu$ g/ml Kanamycin (e.g.cat#LK-1100, Pre-Poured LB Agar plates, Biomyx, San Diego, California).

### Eukaryotic selection:

The neomycin resistance gene, driven by SV40 early promoter, confers G418 resistance to eukaryotic cells. Stable mammalian cell lines can be selected with G418.

### Description of P38 and Mutants

Mitogen-activated protein kinases (MAPKs) cascade relays extracellular signals from cell membrane to the nucleus to induce intracellular responses and to regulate many aspects of cell physiology. These cascades, including JNK, ERK and p38 pathways, consist of distinct members of regulatory enzymes that serially activate one another in response to growth factors, cytokines and other mitogenic stimuli, and lead to activation or inactivation of transcription factors. Proinflammatory cytokine and microbial products activate p38 (SAPK2, MAPK12) gene regulating pathway and cause the expression of multiple cytokine genes including IL-1, IL-6 and TNF alpha. There're four known p38 isoforms ( $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\gamma$  and  $\delta$ ) that share about 60% homology. Please refer to the reference section for key references and the links at the end of this document for further reading.

### Molecular Features of the inserts:

Gene: Homo sapiens mitogen-activated protein kinase 12 (MAPK12), (Nicknames: p38 gamma, p38)  
GenBank Reference Sequence: NM\_002969  
5'-Cloning Site: Xho I  
5'-Junction Sequence: 5'...GCTAG CTC GAG **ATG** (P38G)..3'  
3'-Cloning Site: Xba I  
3'-Junction Sequence: 5'...ATG .(P38G). **TGA** TCTAGAGTC-3'

### Human P38 $\gamma$ Nucleotide and Protein Sequence (1104 bps encoding 367 amino acid residues, with mutation locations marked in red)

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1 ATGAGCTCTC CGCCGCCCGC CGCGAGTGGC TTTTACCCCG AGGAGGTGAC CAAGACGGCC
  m s s p p p a r s g f y r q e v t k t a
61 TGGGAGGTGC CGGCCGTGTA CGCGGACTTG CAGCGGTGG GCTGGGGCC CTACGGCCG
  h e v r a v y r d l q p v g s g g a y g a
121 GTGTCCTGG CGCTGGACGG CGCCACCGGC GCTAACGTGG CCATCAAGAA CCTGTATCGG
  v c s a v d g r t g a k v a i k k l y r
181 CCCCTCAGT CGCAGCTGTG CGCCAGACGG GCCTACCGCG AGCTGGCCCT GCTCACGAC
  p f q s e l f a k r a y r e l r l l k h
241 ATGAGCTGG AGAACGTGAT CGGGCTGCTG GACGTATTCA CTCCGTATGAA GACCCCTGGAT
  m r h e n v i l d v f t p d e t l d
301 GACTTCACGG ACTTTTACCT GGTGTAGCCG TTCACTGGCA CGGACCTGGG CAAGCTCATG
  d f t a f y l v m p f m g t d l g k l m
361 AAACATGAGG ACCTAGGGCA GGACGGGATC CAGTTCTCG TGACCAAGAT GCTGAAGGGG
  k h e k l g e d r i q f l v y q m l k g
421 CTGAGGTATA TCCACGCTGC CGGCATCATC CACAGAGACCG TGAAGGCCGG CAACCTGGT
  l r y i h a g i i h r d l k p g n l a
481 GTGAACGGAAG ACTGTGAGCT GAAGATCTGC GACTTCGGCC TGCCAGGCA GGCAGACAGT
  v n e d c e l k i l d f g l a r q a d s
541 GAGATGACTG GTTACGTGGT GACCCGGTGG TACCGGGCTC CGGAGGTAT CAT CTGAATTGG
  e m t g y v v t l w y r a p e v i l n w
601 ATGCGCTACA CGCAGACGGT GGACATCTGG TCTGTGGCT GCATCATGGC GGAGATGATC
  m r y t q t v d i w s v g c i m a e m i
661 ACAGCGAAAG CGCTGTCTAA CGGCCGGCAC CACCTGACCC AGCTGAGGA GATCATGAAG
  t g k t l f k g s d h l d q l k e i m k
721 GTGACCGGGAA CGCCCTGGCC TGAGTTGGT CAGCGGTGG AGACGGATGA GCGCAAGAAC
  v t g t p p a e f v q r l q s d e a k n
781 TACATGAAGG GCGCTCCCGA ATTGGAGAG AAGGATTTTG CCTCTATCTC GACCAATGCA
  y m k q l p e l g k d f a s i l t n a
841 AGGCCCTGG CTGTGACCT CGCTGGAAAG ATGCTGTGG TGACGCCGG CAACGGGGTG
  s p l a v n l l e k m l v l d a e q r v
901 ACGGCGAGGG AGGGCGCTGGC CCATCTCTAC TTGGACTCCC TGCAAGCAC GGAAGATGAG
  t a g e e a l a h p y f e s l h d t e d e
961 CCCCTGGCC AGAAAGTATGA TGACTCTTTTG GACGAGTTG ACCGCACACT GGATGAATGG
  p v c k y d d s f e d v d r t l d e w
1021 AAGCGTGTAA CTTACAAAAGA GGTGCTCAGC TTCAAGCTC CCCGGCAGCT GGGGGCCAGG
  k r v t y k e v l s f k p p r q l g a r
1081 GTCTCCAAAG AGACGGCTCT GTGA
  v s k e t p l -

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### Mutations:

- pMEV-P38-WT (P1072a): No mutation  
 pMEV-P38-K56M (P1072b): K56M: AAG > ATG  
 pMEV-P38-EE (P1072c): T183E: ACT > GAA, Y185E: TAC>GAA  
 pMEV-P38-AA (P1072d): T183A: ACT > GCT, Y185A: TAC>GCC

### Selected References:

- Li Z, et al, The primary structure of p38 $\gamma$ : A new member of p38 group of MAP kinase. Biochem Biophys Res Comm 228(2):334-340, 1996
- Han J, et al, Molecular cloning of human p38 MAP kinase. Biochim Biophys Acta 1265(2-3):224-227, 1995
- Roux PP, Blenis J, ERK and p38 MAPK-activated protein kinases: a family of protein kinases with diverse biological functions. Microbiol Mol Biol Rev 68(2):320-344, 2004
- Saccani S, Pantano S and Natoli G, p38-dependent marking of inflammatory genes for increased NF-B recruitment. Nature Immunol 3:69-75, 2002

### Web Resources:

For sequence, references and a comprehensive description, please click the links below or copy and paste the link to your browser address bar:

- [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=Nucleotide&list\\_uids=48255969&dopt=GenBank](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=Nucleotide&list_uids=48255969&dopt=GenBank)  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/dispmim.cgi?id=602399>